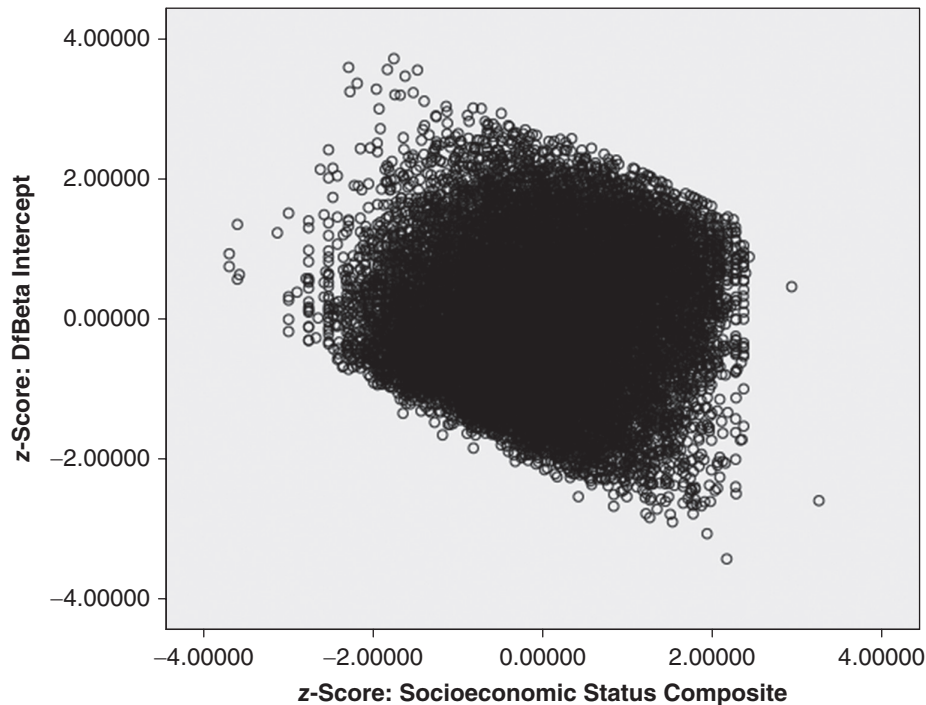


**Figure 3.9a**     $zDfBeta$  for the Intercept



SOURCE: National Education Longitudinal Study of 1988 (NELS88) from the National Center for Education Statistics (<http://nces.ed.gov/surveys/nels88/>).