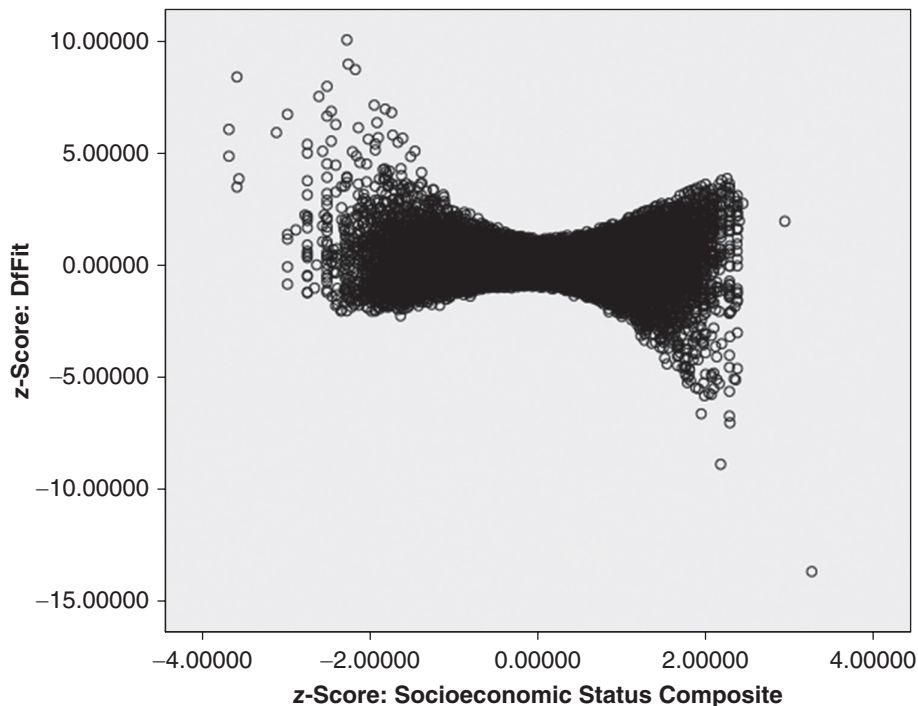


**Figure 3.7** zDfFit Scores Converted to z-Scores: zSES Predicting zACH



SOURCE: National Education Longitudinal Study of 1988 (NELS88) from the National Center for Education Statistics (<http://nces.ed.gov/surveys/nels88/>).