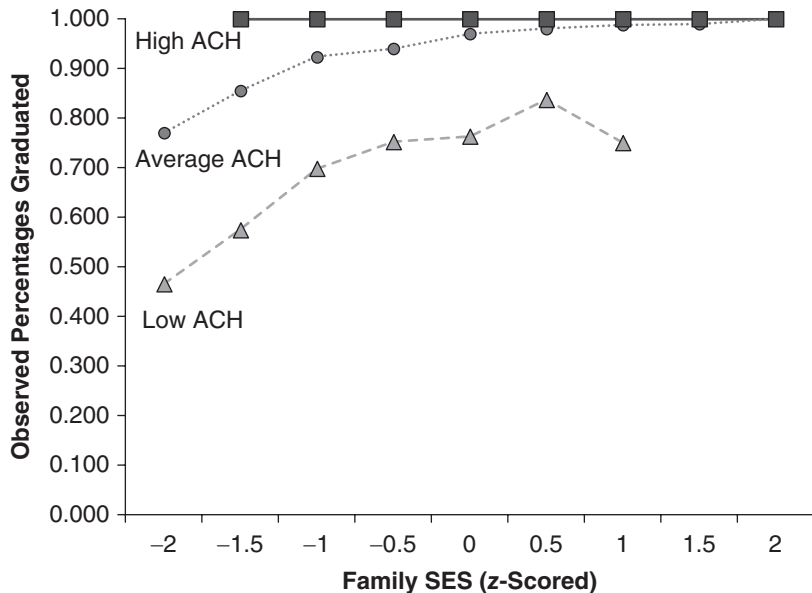


**Figure 9.7b** Observed Probabilities for Three Groups (Groups With  $N < 10$  Are Not Represented)



SOURCE: National Education Longitudinal Study of 1988 (NELS88) from the National Center for Education Statistics (<http://nces.ed.gov/surveys/nels88/>).