

**Table 10.4c** Final Parameter Estimates of Socioeconomic Status and Achievement  
Predicting High School Graduation Following Data Cleaning and Removal  
of Cubic Terms

Variables in the Equation								
		<i>B</i>	<i>SE</i>	Wald	<i>df</i>	<i>p</i>	Exp( <i>B</i> )	95% CI for Exp( <i>B</i> )
								Lower Upper
Step 4	zSES	2.638	0.266	98.680	1	.000	13.990	8.313 23.545
	zACH	2.848	0.288	97.499	1	.000	17.246	9.800 30.350
	SES <sup>2</sup>	0.841	0.136	38.139	1	.000	2.320	1.776 3.030
	ACH <sup>2</sup>	0.742	0.170	19.158	1	.000	2.101	1.507 2.929
	SESACH	2.637	0.542	23.678	1	.000	13.966	4.829 40.391
	SES <sup>2</sup> ACH	0.891	0.265	11.316	1	.001	2.437	1.450 4.096
	SESACH <sup>2</sup>	0.857	0.302	8.065	1	.005	2.356	1.304 4.257
	SES <sup>2</sup> ACH <sup>2</sup>	0.211	0.149	1.991	1	.158	1.235	0.921 1.655
	Constant	3.953	0.134	867.972	1	.000	52.111	

SOURCE: National Education Longitudinal Study of 1988 (NELS88) from the National Center for Education Statistics (<http://nces.ed.gov/surveys/nels88/>).